

Essential non-communicable disease interventions in Kosovo PHC

Presented by: Nicu Fota

2023



Improve the health status of the population of Kosovo

Outcome 1

Primary Health Care (PHC) providers deliver quality services for noncommunicable diseases (NCDs) to informed citizens

Outcome 2

Health managers
ensure delivery of
quality PHC
services that
respond to
communities'
needs

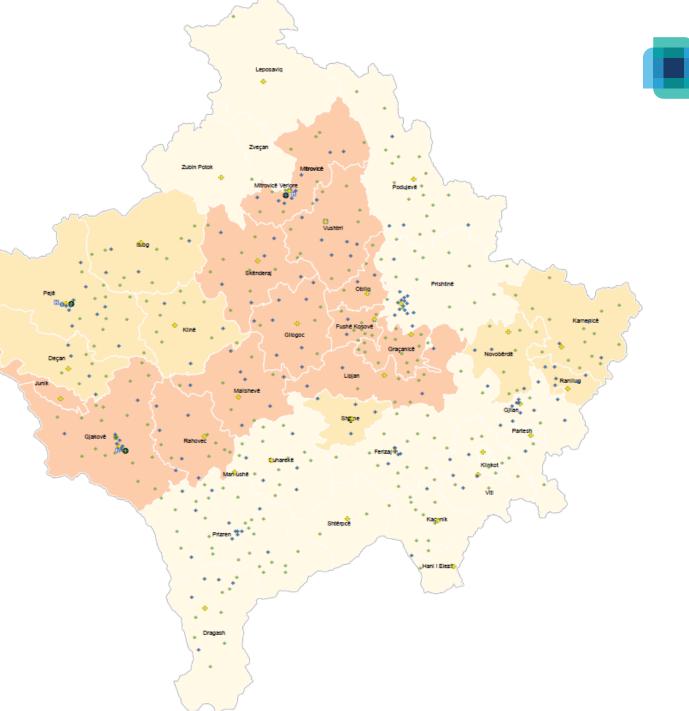
Outcome 3

The population improves its health literacy and demands better access to high quality care

AQH implementation scale

Fushë Kosovë, Gjakovë, Drenas, Graçanicë, Junik, Lipjan, Malishevë, Mitrovicë, Obiliq, Rahovec, Skënderaj, Vushtrri

Pejë, Ranillugë, Istog, Deçan, Kamenicë, Klinë, Novobërdë, Shtime





Patient at the center of PHC service provision

Patient Feedback Mechanisms

- Community Score Cards
- Complaints' management
- Patient Councils

Improve health literacy and health seeking behavior

- National Health Education / Health Promotion campaigns
- Community awareness sessions
- Health caravans

Patient rights and responsibilities

- National campaigns
- Training sessions for patients and for healthcare providers







WHO Package of essential non-communicable (PEN) disease interventions for primary health care in low-resource settings

Development of national CPGs Training for clinicians and nurses Integration of HE/HP into service packages Development of HE/HP materials

Translation of WHO PEN protocols and tools (Risk Charts) **Dissemination to MFMCs**

Protocols for Primary

> WHO PEN Framework

Assess

Capacity & Coverage

Identify

Needs

WHO Tools

Care

Essential Patient 'Passports' recording Patient registries to tools/data management support data monitoring by NIPH and MoH

Essential Medicines

Essential

Equipment

Basic sets of equipment Infrastructure rehabilitation Health education corners

Rapid Assessment Strengthening the role of PHC nurses **Develop training plans**

Support to managerial capacities development and improved logistics



PHC supported interventions in project partner municipalities



Roll out the WHO Essential Service Packages for NCDs for hypertension, diabetes type 2, asthma

Implement motivational interviewing and motivational counseling

Pilot the health and social integrated care for diabetic patients 65+





PHC essential interventions based on the WHO model



A pr 7. Ti	ssessment of capacity to pro rimary healthcare contros o be completed by manage	apid Assessment for Service Packages event and manage major non-sommunicable diseases (NCD) ers of primary care facilities, espond to this questionnaire.	s) in			
т	fitle:				-	
	acility name: Address:					
					200	
	felephone number:				9 1 2 38	
	lassification of facility:				A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	
WHO PACKAGE Of Essential Noncommunicable		Persentikimit 14 resilut a Organizatës Bostore të Shëndetësisë dhe	Bhogatis	Libre: lartë të G	za për shtypjen e jakut (Hipertensioni)	
FOR PRIMARY HEALTH CARE	UNS	Hare 56 Highertonicioni (IOBSH5NH). Investi de infrançe încresi do indeve pêre a umi kandiovasikular (tatal coa jo fatal) inde a 6 diabetir melica. 1 40% di abetir meli	sipas "times, s dhe pra-"40			
World Health Organization		Math Derivative Date prise Date pris Date pris	- Mary 100 101 102 102 102 102 102 102 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103 103		THE project inclusions by Data Tri	
	40 4 5 6 7 8 4 5 6 7 8 4 5 6 7 8 4 5 6 7 8		140 120 2	I Agété pé Désén andha (D-114) I fanoar QMA I bahanintak D-bahanintak D-bahanintak		
				Image: Section of the sectio		
			N DIABET-REGUSTRI HIPERTENSON-REGISTRI ASTMA-REGISTRI ()			

Chronic patient pathway within PHC



HE/HP activities

Target for campaigns, awareness sessions, health caravans:

W&M 40 yrs+ being at risk and focus on vulnerable groups:

- RAE
- Women
- Elderly

PHC consultation (based on protocol)

Noticed risk factors but no diagnosis of hypertension, diabetes type 2 or asthma

Diagnosis of hypertension, diabetes type 2 or asthma Continued by the provision of therapy and treatment according to disease protocols Refer to health educator/Nurse

Health educator = Trained nurse in motivational interviewing and motivational counseling

Chronic patient pathway within PHC (2)



Health educator/Nurse of the HRC/MFMC

Health educator provides:

- One-to-one or group counselling
- Patient information materials
- Referral back to Doctor as per the protocol

Health educator/Nurse of the HRC/MFMC

Health Educator make use of:

- The Health Educator Guide
- Discusses the risk factors and establishes, together with the patient, the individual care plan

Health educator/Nurse of the HRC/MFMC

Integrated care:

- Geriatric Assessment
- Individual care plan
- Physical activity sessions

Follow-up:

- Periodic counseling sessions
- Phone call assessments
- Geriatric reassessments

Dissemination and sustainability



- Horizontal dissemination
- Scale up to non project partner municipalities
- Transfer the ownership of processes to national and local stakeholders

Thank you